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2012

Document Version: Peer reviewed version (aka post-print)

Link to publication

Citation for published version (APA):

Solbär, L. (2012). Where and why is forest in the way? Recent forest clearance in Northern Sweden from the perspective of the land users. Abstract from Northern political economy symposium 2012: Politics of development in the Barents region, Finland.

Total number of authors: 1

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PO Box 117 221 00 Lund +46 46-222 00 00 Northern political economy symposium 2012: Politics of development in the Barents region Arctic Centre, Rovaniemi, Finland, August 2012 Author: Lovisa Solbär, Ph.D. candidate, Department of Human Geography, Lund University

Where and why is forest in the way? Recent forest clearance in Northern Sweden from the perspective of the land users.

Abstract

Recent forest clearance in North Sweden aims, besides forest regeneration, at different changes of land use. Predominantly, forest land is converted to roads, but in notifications on forest felling housing sites, nature protection, and, interestingly, pasture and cropland can be found among the goals. This contrasts with passive reforestation or active forest plantation as prevailing conceptions of trends in the boreal landscape as presented in research publications and official accounts alike, concurrent with concerns about the futures of (open) cultural landscapes. Similarly, tensions may arise while attempting to place recent forest clearance in a wider context, as deforestation can be regarded of as coinciding with losses of habitats and/or livelihoods, and as a driver of global change. This paper opens up the extent and goals of recent forest clearance in the northern-most counties in Sweden and analyses motives behind forest felling for pasture or crop land. The materials used are descriptive statistics and farm level case studies. The paper ends with discussing links between land use conversion and the emerging quest for renewable energy sources, in this case stump harvesting, on one hand, and the demand for profitability as part of neoliberal economic discourse, on the other.

Keywords: land use change, land use conversion, forest clearance, boreal agriculture, stump harvesting, farmer decision-making

The Ph.D. project that has enabled collecting the materials presented in the paper is supported by the Swedish Research Council, under project grants for sustainable development – multidisciplinary research with focus on climate issues.