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## Master's Theses in Automatic Control 1983-1984

Wittenmark, Björn

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MASTER THESES IN AUTOMATIC CONTROL 83/84

BJÖRN WITTENMARK

DEPARTMENT OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL  
LUND INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

SEPTEMBER 1984

<b>LUND INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY</b> <b>DEPARTMENT OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL</b> Box 725 S 220 07 Lund 7 Sweden		Document name	
		Master Thesis report	
		Date of issue	
		September 1984	
Author(s)		Document number	
		CODEN:LUTFD/(TFRT-6015)/1-011/(1984)	
		Supervisor	
Björn Wittenmark			
		Sponsoring organization	
Title and subtitle			
Master Theses in Automatic Control 83/84			
Abstract			
<p>The report contains abstracts of Master Theses (examensarbeten) made at the Department of Automatic Control, Lund, during the academic year 83/84. During this year 7 theses were made by 8 students. Most of the theses are written in Swedish with an English abstract.</p>			
Key words			
Classification system and/or index terms (if any)			
Supplementary bibliographical information			
ISSN and key title			ISBN
Language	Number of pages	Recipient's notes	
English	11		
Security classification			

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The education for civilingenjörsexamen (Master Degree in Engineering) is completed with an independent work, the Master Thesis (examensarbete). It should show the student's ability to attack and solve a larger problem. The time devoted to the thesis is about three month of full time work. The thesis can be made individually or by two students together.

This report is a collection of the document pages of the theses completed during the academic year 1983/1984. During this time 7 theses were finished by 8 students. The major part of the theses is made within the framework of the research program at the department. Some of the theses are made as feasibility studies or in cooperation with the industry or other departments at the university.

Further information concerning the results can be obtained from the Department of Automatic Control by contacting the advisor. The theses may be borrowed through your library service or from the following libraries in Sweden:

Linköpings Universitetsbibliotek  
Svensktrycket, S-581 83 Linköping, Sweden

UB 2, Svenska Tryckavdeln.  
Box 1010, S-221 03 Lund, Sweden

Stockholms Universitetsbibliotek  
Svenska Tryckavdeln., S-106 91 Stockholm, Sweden

Kungliga Biblioteket  
Box 5039, S-102 41 Stockholm, Sweden

Umeå Universitetsbibliotek  
Box 718, S-901 10 Umeå, Sweden

Uppsala Universitetsbibliotek  
Box 510, S-751 20 Uppsala, Sweden

## 2. LIST OF THESES

- TFRT-5301 Ericsson I och Sjöstrand T: Reglerstrategier för vattenkraft  
(Control strategies for hydro power plants). April 1984
- TFRT-5302 Hall L: Modellbyggnad och simulering av klimat i stallbyggnader  
(Dynamic modelling and simulation of barn climate). Sept 1983.
- TFRT-5303 Knutsson S: En självinställande prediktor med  
operatörskommunikation skriven i Omsi-Pascal (A self-tuning  
predictor with operator communication written in Omsi-Pascal).  
Oct 1983.
- TFRT-5304 Bengtsson B-A: Simulering av produktflöden (Simulation of  
product flow). Oct 1983.
- TFRT-5305 Beskow Ch: Working on the airbus A310 flight management  
computer system. Dec 1983.
- TFRT-5306 Pourchafai Mohammad-Reza: Styrning av pelletmaskin (Control of  
pelleting machine). Dec 1983.
- TFRT-5307 Johansson K: Ett exempel på robotpositering med hjälp av  
videokamera (An example of robot positioning using a video  
camera). Jan 1984.

### 3. LIST OF SUBJECTS

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Thesis</u>
Adaptive control	5303
Analysis and synthesis	5301, 5304, 5305, 5306
Computer graphics	5307
Digital control	5301
Modelling and identification	5302

### 4. DOCUMENT PAGES

The following pages contain the document pages of the theses. Most of the theses are written in Swedish with only an abstract in English.

LUND INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
DEPARTMENT OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL  
Box 725  
S 220 07 Lund 7 Sweden

Document name  
Master thesis

Date of issue  
April 1984

Document number  
CODEN:LUTFD2/(TFRT-5301)/1-070/(1984)

Author(s)  
Ingvar Ericsson  
Tony Sjöstrand

Supervisor  
Björn Wittenmark  
Sponsoring organization

Title and subtitle  
Reglerstrategier för vattenkraftverk  
(Control strategier for hydro power plants.)

Abstract

Hydro power stations are normally controlled by PID-controllers. One example is the Torsebro hydro power plant in Helge river. The Southern Sweden Power Supply (Sydkraft SB) Initiated a research project addressing the water level control problem of hydro power plants.

The goal of this master thesis was to investigate the level-control problem. Different control structures were analyzed like. PID-schemes, Feed-Forward compensators and Observers, based on Kalman filter techniques.

The thesis contains a description of the process, development of a dynamic simulation model represented in the SIMNON language, analytic studies of the sampled model and simulations using different control structures.

Compared to conventional design (PID), the Feed-Forward compensator structure gives a significant better performance. However, this structure assumes that the disturbances can be measured. Observer structures, are more related to reality and gives acceptable performance.

Key words

Classification system and/or index terms (if any)

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Language  
Swedish

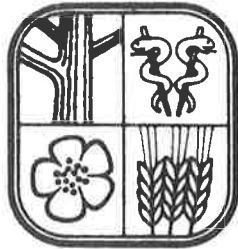
Number of pages  
70

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Distribution: The report may be ordered from the Department of Automatic Control or borrowed through the University Library 2, Box 1010, S-221 03 Lund, Sweden, Telex: 33248 lubbis lund.





**SVERIGES  
LANTBRUKSUNIVERSITET**

**MODELLBYGGNAD OCH SIMULERING  
AV KLIMAT I STALLBYGGNADER**

**JAN HALL**

Handledare: Gustaf Olsson (LTH)  
Gösta Gustavsson  
Svante Olofsson (LBT)

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**Institutionen för lantbrukets  
byggnadsteknik (LBT)**

**Undervisningsavdelningen**

**Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences  
Department of Farm Buildings  
Division of Teaching**

**Examensarbete 48**

**Thesis**

**LUND 1983**

ISSN 0348-0690  
ISBN 91-576-1476-8

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<b>LUND INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY</b> DEPARTMENT OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL Box 725 S 220 07 Lund 7 Sweden		Document name	
		Master thesis	
		Date of issue	
		October 1983	
		Document number	
		CODEN:LUTFD2/(TFRT-5303)/1-064/(1983)	
Author(s)  Stefan Knutsson		Supervisor	
		Jan Sternby	
		Sponsoring organization	
Title and subtitle			
En självinställande prediktor med operatörskommunikation skriven i Omsi-Pascal. (A self-tuning predictor with operator communication written in Omsi-Pascal.)			
Abstract			
<p>The thesis has been made in cooperation with Kockumation AB, Malmö. The task is to implement an adaptive predictor on a LSI-11.</p> <p>The program is written such that all interesting parameters can be changed via the operator communication. The parameters of the model and variables are displayed on the terminal and are updated at each sampling interval. Further a curve can be displayed showing the prediction a number of sampling intervals ahead. The curve can be rescaled in order to give better resolution.</p>			
Key words			
Classification system and/or index terms (if any)			
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Language	Number of pages	Recipient's notes	
Swedish	64		
Security classification			

DOKUMENTATABLAD RT 3/81

Distribution: The report may be ordered from the Department of Automatic Control or borrowed through the University Library 2, Box 1010, S-221 03 Lund, Sweden, Telex: 33248 lubbis lund.

<b>LUND INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY</b> DEPARTMENT OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL Box 725 S 220 07 Lund 7 Sweden		Document name			
		Master thesis			
		Date of issue			
		October 1983			
Author(s)  Bernt-Åke Bengtsson	Document number				
	CODEN:LUTFD2/(TFRT-5304)/1-054/(1983)				
	Supervisor				
		Lars Pernebo., Björn Wittenmark			
		Sponsoring organization			
Title and subtitle Simulering av produktflöden. (Simulation of product flow)					
Abstract <p>An interactive computer program for design of plants via simulation of product flow in a dairy has been developed at ALFA-LAVAL in Lund. The users of the program have suggested a number of improvements in order to simplify the interaction between the program and the user. This report describes the decided solution strategy and how it has been inserted into the existing program, and furthermore how a simulation will turn out using the new function.</p> <p>At the end of the report is also a complete example of a simulation of a dairy, clearly giving the function of the program. The simulation is carried out in two steps, first with the old program routine and second with the new one.</p>					
Key words					
Classification system and/or index terms (if any)					
Supplementary bibliographical information					
ISSN and key title			ISBN		
Language Swedish	Number of pages 54	Recipient's notes			
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		MASTER THESIS	
		Date of issue	
		December 1983	
Author(s)	Charlotte Beskow	Document number	
		CODEN:LUTFD2/(TFRT-5305)/1-060/(1983)	
		Supervisor	
		Björn Wittenmark	
		Sponsoring organization	
Title and subtitle			
Working on the Airbus A310 Flight Management Computer System			
(Analys av flygfall med Airbus A310 Flight Management Computer System)			
Abstract			
<p>The Flight Management Computer System project realizes the concept of letting a computer system guide an aircraft from the point of origin to the point of destination. The operational program of this computer strings a lateral and a vertical flight plan and then guides the aircraft through the different legs of the flight without pilot intervention.</p> <p>The author of this report has been involved in the final development stage of this project. The report describes the testplans and methods used to fine tune the program. The report shows also different problems encountered during the testing.</p>			
Key words			
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DEPARTMENT OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL  
Box 725  
S 220 07 Lund 7 Sweden

Document name

Master Thesis

Date of issue

jan 1984

Document number

CODEN:LUTFD2/(TFRT-5307)/1-030/(1984)

Author(s)

Kenneth Johansson

Supervisor

Lars Nielsen

Sponsoring organization

Title and subtitle

Ett exempel på robotpositionering med hjälp av videokamera.

(An example of robot positioning using a video camera.)

Abstract

A two wheeled robot is controlled using image information. The problem is to reach an arbitrarily placed goal, from an arbitrary starting position. The hardware consists of a videocamera, image memory with frame grabber, VAX-11/780, DA-converter and the robot (a toy turtle) moving on the floor.

The implementation consists of image processing, feature detection, correction of perspective, obstacle detection, route planning and control.

Key words

Classification system and/or index terms (if any)

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Language  
Swedish

Number of pages  
30

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