

Undersökning öfver byggnaden af grundämnenas liniespektra : Kortfattad öfversikt af hittills erhållna resultat.

Rydberg, J. R.
1887
Link to publication
Citation for published version (APA): Rydberg, J. R. (1887). Undersökning öfver byggnaden af grundämnenas liniespektra : Kortfattad öfversikt af hittills erhållna resultat.
Total number of authors: 1

Unless other specific re-use rights are stated the following general rights apply:
Copyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in the public portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

• Users may download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study

- You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain
 You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal

Read more about Creative commons licenses: https://creativecommons.org/licenses/

Take down policyIf you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Alkalimetallernas Spektra. I.

Beråknade \ våglångder för hufvudgruppernas linier, uttryckte i 10.000.000-dels millemete.

Grundamne	Gruppirnas	Lini			iernas nummer (m) i serien (m=1 sainas)					Feriernas	
Atomvigt .	benämningar	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	veriernas bitickningas
<u>Lithium</u> 7.01	Huprudgrupp (dubbel ?)	6705.2 0.0s	3232 3231.05	2741 2741.21	2561.5 -0.97 3502.47	2475 2475.18	2425.5 2425.51	2394.5 2394.39	2373.5 2373.54	2359 2358.87	Li [N. M.z]
Natrium	Gragare hufvudgrupp	<u>5894.99</u> 0.0	3301.3 3331.30	2853.s 2850.60	2679 2678.95	2593.3 _00s 2593.35	2544.5	25/2.91	2491.)3	2477.09	Na[No, M,]
22.995	Starkare hufvudgrupp	5888.98 5888.98	3300.8 3500.73	i 850.42	2078.85	2593.30	2544.02	25/2.80	2491.92	247700	$Na[N_0, M_2]$
Kalium	Svagare hufvudgrupp	769 9 7699.0	4046 4050.6	<u>3445</u> 3445.0	32/6.5 +1.0	<u>3101.o</u> 3101.o	3033 -2.0 3035.0	2992 2993.2	2963.4 2965.0	2942 2945.1	ж[N _{o,} M,]
39.03	Stackere hufvudgrupp	7661	4042.8	3443.6							% [N., M.]
Rubidium	Evagare hufvudgrupp	<u>7951</u> 7951.2	<u>4216</u> 20 42/2.0	3572.s	3325.4	3201.4	3129.4	3083.8	3052.9	3030.9	R6 [No, M,]
85. z	Starkare hufvudgrupp	<u>7800</u>	4202 de	⊌\$. <i>31</i>	3323.6	3200.5	3129.1	3083.6	3052.8	3031.0	R6[N, M2]
<u>Caesium</u>	Evagare hufvudgrupp		4592								Сs [Л _о , М,]
132.7	Starkare hufondgrupp		4556								6s [N _o , M _z]

Anmarkninger: I de absurvered vaglangderne are angifue und sourt, de beginnede med rolt.

2. de observeret varden, som ligge till grunt får dons et destammingen i egentionerna åre understruden.

3. De his använde gyvationeline is foljande (n in = $\frac{10^8}{2}$)

Li
$$n = 43505.21 - \frac{110498.90}{(m-0.0841224)^2}$$
. Na $n = 4140 \cdot 72 - \frac{104740.77}{(m+0.0702117)^2}$. $M = 34947.41 - \frac{102438.69}{(m+0.1598456)^2}$. Rb. Le tab. III.

4. Vis series $\mathcal{K}[N_0, M_2]$ has rikningen of humino attrices.

Alkalimetallernas Spektra. II. Ourverade \ vaglangder for dubbelgruppernas linier

					nas nummer (m) i serien (m=1 sakuas).					limitis.	
Somets name	Asuppers ou Seriers		1.	Lini	nad num	ner (m) i	serien /11	n = 1 taknas).	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Geriemes
Momoigt	benämningar	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	bette ekuingar
Lithium	There dubbelgraps (in stashow to crystan to (10 agars) (in surgars, a system to	} .	4972 -0.3 4972.3	4273 42726	3984.5 -0.1 3184.6	3838? _{+3.5} 3834.5	3745.4	3687.8	3 <i>6</i> 4 8.3	3620.0	Li[n,, m,]
7.01	Sifful dubbilgrupp (in tarken, me bryton in byton in byton in) <u>6702</u> -2.4	<u>#602.7</u> +1.2 #6015	4131.7 4131.1	<u>39/3.5</u> - 1/3.9	3799 3793.6	37/9.5	3 6 7 0.3	3 6 3 5.1	3610.9	£i[n,, m,]
	Skarp dubbelgrupp	11420, +78:	6160 6159.9+0.1	5155 51534	4751.4-0.2	<u>4543.6</u> -1.1	<u>4423.0</u> +0.s 4422.7	4343, -1.1 4344.1	4290.3	4251.8	Na[n,, m,]
Natrium	(tongare) Grag serie	114202 +30.9	6154.2 -0.2	<u>5152</u> 5149.	4747.5 1743.3	<u>4540.7</u> -1.0 4541.7	<u>4419.5</u> -0.5	4343 _{2 +1.7} 4341.3	4287.6	4249.2	Na[n, m,]
22.995	Liffins dublidgrupp	8199 -10.2	5687 5684.2	4983 4981.9	4667.2 0.5	4496.4 4496.8	4393.0 4392.2	4323, -0.9 4323.9	4276.0	42414	ela[n,, m,]
	(starkers) Yvag serie	8187 5179.9	<u>5681</u> 5683.5	4980.5 4978.3	4 663.7 -0.8 -664.5	<u>4494.5</u> +0.0 4493.9	<u>4390.0</u> 4389.8	4323 _{2 + 1.8} 4321.2	4273.4	4238.8	Nalnz, mzl
	Skarjo dubbelgrupp	12963.2	7012.3	<u>5831</u> 5831,6	<u>5355</u> 5356.2	5112 5110.1	<u>4964</u> -0.1	<u>4870</u> 4809.8	<u>4808</u> 4805.1	4759, + 0.4 4758.6	H[n,,m,]
Kalium	(Avagace) Grag serie	12869.0	6984.3	<u>5812</u> 5812.5	<u>5338</u> 5340.1	<u>5098</u> 5095.4	<u>4950</u> -0.2 4950.2	<u>4856</u> -05 4856.5	<u>4796</u> 4792.1	4759 2 4745.9	$\mathcal{K}[n_{i}, m_{i}]$
39.03	Diffus dubbilgrupp	12330, +34.	6946 +23.0 6922.4	5801 5798.2	<u>5334.5</u> 5337.7	<u>5095</u> 5097.6	<u>4956</u> +1.3 4954.7	<u>4863</u> +0., 4862.1	<u>4803</u> 4798.4	4759 _{3 +64} 4752.6	$\mathcal{K}[n_{i},m_{i}]$
	(starkare) Ving serie	123302 +110 12210.4	6913 0898.0+15.0	<u>5783</u> 5779.3	<u>5319</u> -321.7	5081 5083.0	4942 4940.9	4850 4848.8	4788 4785.4	4759, 4739.8	K[n2, 1n2]
Rule	Stark dubbelserie (in the 19 do	17566.2	7315.0	6296.5	5724 5721.2	<u>5429</u> 5429.8	5259 -05	<u>5/50</u> 5/50.4	5085, +9.0	5021, -1.8 5022.8	R6[n,,m,z]
<u>Rubrdium</u> 85%	Virag dubbelserce (auch bytes	25011) 16 866.4	7578.4	6204 6205.5	5650 5644.g		<u>5194</u> - 0.0	5085 _{2 -3.5}			$Rb[n_x, m_n]$
Court	Stack dubbilderie (in there, too	time (9220.0	6975	6219 02/9.2	<u> 5850</u> +1.1	<u>5637</u> 5637.g-0,	5501 _4.0 5505.0	54/0 54/5.4	5345, -7.0 5352.0	bs[n,,m,₂]
Gaesium 132.7	Evag dubbelserie (minute inger) in hitter the	agaic.)	5749.5	6723	<u>6007</u> -0.,	5662 5661.6	5464 5463.7+03	5345 _{2+6.2} 5338.8	5257 +2.5 5254.5		$\mathcal{E}_{\mathcal{S}}[n_{i}, m_{ii}]$

Anmärkningar: 1. de observerede väglängierna äre Augifus und svart, de deviduede need rädt.

[&]amp; de observerade virba som høge till grund for konstantbistin ningen i gyrationesna, åre understrukna.

^{3.} Beleikninger tatena som 4343, , 43432 förskrume vid beite bend, hvilla motorara flere skilda, har beräkaade kinier.

⁴ Me huir hot Li, Ab, Es mille efter analogi med Na th the antages were dubble på ht hit som andre holumen angifore. De are hittills endest charrend histom suble linies.

Sab. III. Varden på konstanterna no och mo

 $\mathcal{H} = \mathcal{H}_o - \frac{10972!.62}{(m+m_o)^2}$

alkalimetallerna.

	.	I. Hufun	hrap	Hafvudgruppura.		
· Linne	Nonstanter braknad ur	N,	Siff.	. M,	M	N
Lithium	Inhalocius	43493.61	1	-0.0410	-0.0410	0
Natrium	Gragare serien Starkare serien	41646.58	+ 1.46	+ 0. 10 83	+ 0.1091	+0.0008
Kalium	Gragare Arrien Starkare Arrien	35190. rg 35192.9r	1.68	+ 0.2257	+0.2287	+ 0.0030
Rubidium	Svagne serien Starbare berien	34035.51	+ 3.55	+ 0.2612	++620+	+0.0132

	1	1			
Cachium	Rubidium	Natium	Natrium	Lithium	Amue
Inhbelgruppen	Dushelgruppen	Skarpa gruppen Diffuer gruppen	Siffusa gruppun	Sharper gruppen	Krustartin berakand ur
19675.52	20869.38	21959.49	24487,52 24485.93	28601.92 28601.46	n,
		-19.92	+ 1.59	+0.46	siff.
20241.11	21105.57	22015.94	24502.048	28601.92	n_z
565.59	236.19	56.45	14.55	1	2
0.5236	0.6888	0.7753	0.6461	0.5948	m,
0.5236	0.6888	0.8/50	0.9882	0.9965	In
		0.0397	0.3411	0.4017	Ju

De bash eNo-varsum vis hufunsquepume samt n;, nz varsum vis dubblyuppume maste betalted sasom like. De hafur drefare betalents mis belatt ett tiellen. His hufondymppen hefm å briskents er like månge observationer vid både serieme.

622.